Scientific Revolution Leads to Enlightenment

1500-1700: European scientists using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to discover laws of nature

Very successful: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, chemistry, vaccine for smallpox, etc.

Early 1700’s: If people used reason to find laws that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the physical world, why not use reason to discover natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Laws that govern human nature

Reformers begin studying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature and societal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Major Enlightenment Ideas

**Every social, political and economic problem could be solved through the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Governments are created to secure an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society

Separation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the best way to protect human \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

All **men** are created “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and equal”

A free market should be allowed to regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Enlightenment Thinkers

John Locke -Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Separation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Baron de Montesquieu:** Criticized absolute \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and admired British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

British protected themselves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by dividing powers of government between three branches: legislative, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and judicial (misconception)

Each branch of government should be able to ‘check’ the other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What government does this sound like? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

Enlightenment and the Economy

**Physiocrats** rejected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in favor of a policy called laissez faire.

Physiocrats were Enlightenment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reforms

**Laissez-Faire:** allowing business to operate with little or no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Real wealth comes from productive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not gold and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ free trade and opposed tariffs

Enlightenment and the Economy

**Adam Smith:** Free market should be allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_business activity

Manufacturing, trade, wages, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and economic growth are all linked to the market forces of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and demand

Where there is demand, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_will seek to meet it because there are profits and economic rewards to be had

Smith supported laissez faire, but also believed that a government had a duty to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society, administer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and provide public works.

His ideas lead to very productive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the Industrial Revolution (1800’s and 1900’s)

**Supply and Demand**

Major Enlightenment Ideas for Society

**Detested the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade and slavery,**  **deplored religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Defended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of speech**, **attacked divine right \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Urged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for all**, **hated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ distribution of property**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments should be freely elected,**  **Women’s first duty was to her family**

Enlightenment Changes Society

**Women:** Women were not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were criticized for attempting to gain equality

**Salons:** Men and women gather in living rooms to discuss Enlightenment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(chat rooms)

**Music:** Ballets and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become popular (Bach, Handel, Mozart)

**Art:** Baroque gives way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ art (simple, elegant and charming)

**Literature:** Novels become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*Robinson Cruesoe)*

Enlightenment Changes Society

**Majority/Lower Class/Peasants:** Slow to change, serfdom disappears in the west, rises in the \_\_\_\_

Peasants in Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed to own or rent land

All peasants throughout Europe dealt with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ issues

Forced into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Lands could be torn up without compensation by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Some peasants become eager for change, some resist change completely**