**Guided Notes (10/10) – Industrial Revolution**

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| Beginning in the \_\_\_\_ century and continuing through the \_\_\_\_ century, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to replace \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , which greatly increased the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of goods that were able to be produced. |

*Vocabulary:* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Life Before:*

* + - * Before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people made things by hand, often in their own homes, in a system called a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” because people worked in their own homes – cottages.
* An “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” is a particular type of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (for example, the soda industry, the shoe industry, or the clothing industry).

*Causes:*

* The “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began in “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and spread from there.
* England’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is important because it was \_\_\_\_\_\_ from many of the damaging wars that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parts of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

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| ***New Inventions:***As a result of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_th-\_\_\_\_th centuries, many new inventions and discoveries were made. By far the most important invention was the creation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_th century in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed the spread of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see *“Geographic Modifications”)* and the creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Machines that ran on steam power could produce goods much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than humans. | ***Geographic Modifications:***England (and other countries in Europe) greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (changed) their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help the Industrial Revolution. For example, England built a huge amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across its land. These new railroads changed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (and polluted it). However, they were incredibly important to the Industrial Revolution because they allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and goods to be transported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In addition, England built a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (manmade water channels), which allowed ships to transport natural resources and goods easily, quickly, and cheaply – just like railroads. |
| ***Natural Resources:***England was lucky because it had many important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (such as: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), which were all greatly used in factories during the Industrial Revolution. Even luckier, many of these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were very close to larger cities, which meant it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to transport them to factories. | ***Lots of Wealth:*** As you learned last week, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused European countries to grow very rich. As they sold goods in the Americas, Africa, and Asia and created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (territories they ruled on those other continents) where they took natural resources, European countries (and individual people) became very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Thus, there were many people who were wealthy enough to build factories and take advantage of new inventions when the Industrial Revolution began. |
| ***Constitutional Monarchy:*** England’s system of government also helped it during the Industrial Revolution. As it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which the monarch’s power was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), people felt more secure about working and investing money in England. People much preferred a limited government where they knew the monarch could not simply take their property (or money) to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in other European countries. | ***Market Economy:*** England’s form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was naturally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Industrial Revolution. People much preferred to be in charge of their own money and their own economic decisions (with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in England, in comparison to other European countries where governments made decisions and people could not control their money or choices. |

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