**Social Studies Quarterly Assessment Review**

1. **What is OO degrees latitude called**
2. **Australia is mainly in which two hemispheres**
3. **Which ocean was the Columbian Exchange centered on?**
4. **Rebirth is a French term that describes what?**
5. **Explain the idea of humanism.**
6. **Exploration was possible due to this time period.**
7. **Why was the printing press such a revolutionary invention?**
8. **Renaissance ideas were spread by which three methods?**
9. **Define a “Renaissance Man.”**
10. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote the famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and nailed it to the Castle Cathedral door at Wittenberg, Germany.**
11. **The relationship between England and the Catholic Church deteriorated or weakened because of this event:**
12. **Explain the purpose of an indulgence.**
13. **What made the European explorers want to go and explore new lands?**
14. **Why was African Slavery used in the “New World?”**
15. **Europeans began to feel superior over other ethnic groups. Why did this happen?**
16.

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**Below answer the following questions about Atlantic trade routes.**

1. **Explain two positive effects of the Atlantic Trade Routes?**
2. **Explain two negative effects of the Atlantic Trade Routes?**

**Below read the following passage and answer the last two questions.**

**Document 1: Columbus's diary**

**Saturday, 13 October. [1492] At daybreak great multitudes of men came to the shore, all young and of fine shapes, very handsome; their hair not curled but straight and coarse like horse-hair, and all with foreheads and heads much broader than any people I had seen; They came loaded with balls of cotton, parrots, javelins, and other things too numerous to mention; these they exchanged for whatever we chose to give them.

19. What did Columbus observe about the Natives?
20. What did the Spanish and Native Americans do together?**

 **Document 2: Description of Aztec reaction to Cortez**

**Cortez was coming. Montezuma [leader of the Aztecs] had already sent wizards, magicians, and seers to cast spells that would destroy or at least deter the Spaniards from continuing towards the Capital. Their failure had re-confirmed the [Aztec] emperor’s opinion that these indeed, were the gods of legend**

 **21. What did Montezuma send to Cortez?
22. Why might the Aztecs believe the Spaniards were gods?**